

第六章

第1节

1. (1) $\frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{10}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + C$;

(2) $3e^x - \cos x + C$;

(3) $\frac{1}{a+1}x^{a+1} + \frac{1}{\ln a}a^x + C$;

(4) $x - \cot x + C$;

(5) $-2\cot x - \sec x + C$;

(6) $\frac{1}{7}x^7 - \frac{6}{5}x^5 + 4x^3 - 8x + C$;

(7) $\frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{1}{x} + 2x + C$;

(8) $\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2x + 2x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 3x^{\frac{1}{3}} - 6x^{-\frac{1}{6}} + C$;

(9) $\frac{4^x}{\ln 4} - \frac{1}{9^x \ln 9} + \frac{2}{\ln \frac{2}{3}} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^x + C$;

(10) $2x - \frac{5}{\ln \frac{2}{3}} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^x + C$;

(11) $\sin x - \cos x + C$;

(12) $2\arctan x - 3\arcsin x + C$;

(13) $\frac{4}{7}x^{\frac{7}{4}} - \frac{4}{15}x^{\frac{15}{4}} + C$;

(14) $-2\csc 2x + C$.

2. 曲线方程： $y = \ln|x| - 2$.

3. (1) $y = \frac{3}{4}x^{\frac{4}{3}} - x + C$;

(2) 曲线方程： $y = \frac{3}{4}x^{\frac{4}{3}} - x + \frac{5}{4}$.

第2节

1. (1) $\frac{1}{4} \ln|4x-3| + C$;
- (2) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \arcsin \sqrt{2}x + C$;
- (3) $\frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{e^x - 1}{e^x + 1} \right| + C$;
- (4) $\frac{1}{3} e^{3x+2} + C$;
- (5) $\frac{4^x}{\ln 4} + \frac{9^x}{\ln 9} + \frac{2 \cdot 6^x}{\ln 6} + C$;
- (6) $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10} \arctan \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} x + C$;
- (7) $-\frac{1}{5} \cos^5 x + \frac{2}{3} \cos^3 x - \cos x + C$;
- (8) $\frac{1}{11} \tan^{11} x + C$;
- (9) $-\frac{1}{16} \cos 8x - \frac{1}{4} \cos 2x + C$;
- (10) $\frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{20} \sin 10x + C$;
- (11) $-\frac{1}{x^2 + 4x + 5} + C$;
- (12) $-2 \cos \sqrt{x} + C$;
- (13) $-\frac{2}{9} (1 - 2x^3)^{\frac{3}{4}} + C$;
- (14) $-\cot \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) + C$;
- (15) $\frac{3}{2} (\sin x - \cos x)^{\frac{2}{3}} + C$;
- (16) $-\frac{1}{\arcsin x} + C$;
- (17) $\arctan(x-1) + C$;
- (18) $\frac{1}{2} \arcsin \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{9-4x^2} + C$;

$$(19) -\ln|\cos\sqrt{1+x^2}| + C ;$$

$$(20) \frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin^2 x) + C .$$

$$2. (1) \ln(\sqrt{1+e^{2x}} - 1) - x + C ;$$

$$(2) \ln \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} - 1}{|x|} + C ;$$

$$(3) (\arctan \sqrt{x})^2 + C ;$$

$$(4) -\frac{1}{x \ln x} + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{(x+2)^{22}}{22} - \frac{(x+2)^{21}}{7} + C ;$$

$$(6) \frac{(x+1)^{n+3}}{n+3} - \frac{2(x+1)^{n+2}}{n+2} + \frac{(x+1)^{n+1}}{n+1} + C ;$$

$$(7) \frac{1}{x}(1+x^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{1}{3x^3}(1+x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + C ;$$

$$(8) \sqrt{x^2 - 9} - 3 \arccos \frac{3}{x} + C ;$$

$$(9) \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + C ;$$

$$(10) \frac{x}{a^2 \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} + C ;$$

$$(11) \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - a \ln|x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}| + C ;$$

$$(12) -\frac{3a+x}{2} \sqrt{x(2a-x)} + 3a^2 \arcsin \sqrt{\frac{x}{2a}} + C ;$$

$$(13) \sqrt{2x} - \ln(1 + \sqrt{2x}) + C ;$$

$$(14) -\frac{3}{10}(1-x)^{\frac{10}{3}} + \frac{6}{7}(1-x)^{\frac{7}{3}} - \frac{3}{4}(1-x)^{\frac{4}{3}} + C ;$$

$$(15) \arccos \frac{1}{x} + C ;$$

$$(16) -\frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C ;$$

$$(17) -\frac{1}{3a^2x^3}(a^2-x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}+C ;$$

$$(18) \arcsin x - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin x\right) + C ;$$

$$(19) -\frac{1}{8(x^4-1)^2} - \frac{3}{4(x^4-1)} + \frac{3}{4}\ln|x^4-1| + \frac{x^4}{4} + C ;$$

$$(20) \frac{1}{n}\ln\left|\frac{x^n}{x^n+1}\right| + C .$$

$$3.(1) \frac{1}{2}xe^{2x} - \frac{1}{4}e^{2x} + C ;$$

$$(2) \frac{x^2}{2}\ln|x-1| - \frac{1}{2}\ln|x-1| - \frac{1}{4}(x+1)^2 + C ;$$

$$(3) -\frac{(9x^2-2)\cos 3x}{27} + \frac{2x\sin 3x}{9} + C ;$$

$$(4) -x\cot x + \ln|\sin x| + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{x\sin 2x}{4} + \frac{\cos 2x}{8} + C ;$$

$$(6) x\arcsin x + \sqrt{1-x^2} + C ;$$

$$(7) x\arctan x - \frac{1}{2}\ln(1+x^2) + C ;$$

$$(8) \frac{1}{3}x^3\arctan x - \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}\ln(1+x^2) + C ;$$

$$(9) x\tan x + \ln|\cos x| - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + C ;$$

$$(10) -2\sqrt{1-x}\arcsin x + 4\sqrt{1+x} + C ;$$

$$(11) x(\ln x - 1)^2 + x + C ;$$

$$(12) \frac{1}{3}x^3\ln x - \frac{1}{9}x^3 + C ;$$

$$(13) -\frac{e^{-x}(5\cos 5x + \sin 5x)}{26} + C ;$$

$$(14) \frac{1}{10}e^x(5 - 2\sin 2x - \cos 2x) + C ;$$

$$(15) -\frac{\ln^3 x + 3\ln^2 x + 6\ln x + 6}{x} + C ;$$

$$(16) \frac{x}{2}(\sin \ln x + \cos \ln x) + C ;$$

$$(17) x(\arcsin x)^2 + 2\sqrt{1-x^2} \arcsin x - 2x + C ;$$

$$(18) 2e^{\sqrt{x}}(x - 2\sqrt{x} + 2) + C ;$$

$$(19) 2e^{\sqrt{x+1}}(\sqrt{x+1} - 1) + C ;$$

$$(20) x \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) - \sqrt{1+x^2} + C .$$

4 . $\frac{(\cos x - \sin^2 x)^2}{2(1+x \sin x)^4} + C$; 提示 : 对 $\int f(x)f'(x)dx$ 采用分部积分.

5 . $-\ln|1-x| - x^2 + C .$

6 . $-(e^{-x} + 1)\ln(1 + e^x) + x + C .$

7 . 提示 : 令 $A = \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$, $B = \int \frac{\sin x}{\sin x + \cos x} dx$, 计算 $A + B, A - B$.

8 . (1) $I_0 = x + C, I_1 = -\cos x + C, I_n = \frac{1}{n}[(n-1)I_{n-2} - \sin^{n-1} x \cos x]$;

(2) $I_0 = x + C, I_1 = -\ln|\cos x| + C, I_n = \frac{1}{n-1} \tan^{n-1} x - I_{n-2}$;

(3) $I_0 = x + C, I_1 = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + C, I_n = \frac{1}{n-1}[(n-2)I_{n-2} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos^{n-1} x}]$;

(4) $I_0 = -\cos x + C, I_1 = \sin x - x \cos x + C,$

$$I_n = nx^{n-1} \sin x - x^n \cos x - n(n-1)I_{n-2} ;$$

(5) $I_0 = e^x + C, I_1 = \frac{1}{2}e^x(\sin x - \cos x) + C,$

$$I_n = \frac{1}{n^2 + 1}[n(n-1)I_{n-2} + e^x \sin^{n-1} x(\sin x - n \cos x)] ;$$

(6) $I_0 = \frac{1}{\alpha+1}x^{\alpha+1} + C,$

$$I_n = \frac{1}{\alpha+1}(x^{\alpha+1} \ln^n x - nI_{n-1}) ;$$

(7) $I_0 = \arcsin x + C, I_1 = -\sqrt{1-x^2} + C,$

$$I_n = \frac{1}{n}[(n-1)I_{n-2} - x^{n-1}\sqrt{1-x^2}] ;$$

$$(8) I_0 = 2\sqrt{1+x}, I_1 = \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{1+x}-1}{\sqrt{1+x}+1} \right| + C, I_n = -\frac{2n-3}{2n-2}I_{n-1} - \frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{(n-1)x^{n-1}}.$$

$$10. (1) \frac{5}{3}(x^2+x+2)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{4}(x+\frac{1}{2})\sqrt{x^2+x+2} + \frac{7}{16}\ln|x+\frac{1}{2}+\sqrt{x^2+x+2}| + C ;$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{3}(x^2+2x-5)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (x+1)\sqrt{x^2+2x-5} + 6\ln|x+1+\sqrt{x^2+2x-5}| + C ;$$

$$(3) \sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{3}{2}\ln|x+\frac{1}{2}+\sqrt{x^2+x+1}| + C ;$$

$$(4) -\sqrt{5+x-x^2} + \frac{5}{2}\arcsin\frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{21}} + C.$$

11. 提示：证明

$$\int \frac{a_i}{x^i} e^x dx = -\frac{a_i}{i-1} \cdot \frac{e^x}{x^{i-1}} - \frac{a_i}{(i-1)(i-2)} \cdot \frac{e^x}{x^{i-2}} - \dots - \frac{a_i}{(i-1)!} \cdot \frac{e^x}{x} + \frac{a_i}{(i-1)!} \int \frac{e^x}{x} dx.$$

第3节

$$1. (1) \frac{1}{4}\ln\left|\frac{x-1}{x+1}\right| + \frac{1}{2(x+1)} + C ;$$

$$(2) -\frac{1}{4}\ln|x+1| + \frac{5}{4}\ln|x-1| - \frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2+1) - \frac{3}{2}\arctan x + C ;$$

$$(3) -\frac{1}{8}\ln|x+1| - 5\ln|x+2| + \frac{41}{8}\ln|x+3| - \frac{2}{x+2} - \frac{13}{4(x+3)} - \frac{3}{4(x+3)^2} + C ;$$

$$(4) -\frac{1}{x+2} - \frac{3}{2}\arctan(x+2) - \frac{x+2}{2(x^2+4x+5)} + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{2}\ln\frac{(x+1)^2}{x^2-x+1} + \sqrt{3}\arctan\frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{3}} + C ;$$

$$(6) \frac{1}{4}\ln\frac{x^2+x+1}{x^2-x+1} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}\arctan\frac{\sqrt{3}x}{1-x^2} + C ;$$

$$(7) \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{5}{2}x^2 + 21x - 80\ln|x+4| + C ;$$

$$(8) x + \frac{1}{8}\ln\frac{(x-1)^2}{x^2+x+6} - \frac{43}{4\sqrt{23}}\arctan\frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{23}} + C ;$$

$$(9) \frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{x+1}{x-1} \right| - \frac{1}{2} \arctan x + C ;$$

$$(10) \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} \ln \frac{x^2 + \sqrt{2}x + 1}{x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 1} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \arctan(\sqrt{2}x + 1) + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \arctan(\sqrt{2}x - 1) + C ;$$

$$(11) \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan \frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}} + C ;$$

$$(12) -\ln|x| + \frac{2}{3} \ln|x-1| + \frac{1}{6} \ln(x^2 + x + 1) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan \frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}} + C ;$$

$$(13) \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan \frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{x+1}{x^2 + x + 1} + C ;$$

$$(14) \ln|x| - \frac{2}{7} \ln|1+x^7| + C ;$$

$$(15) -\frac{x^5 + 2}{10(x^{10} + 2x^5 + 2)} - \frac{1}{10} \arctan(x^5 + 1) + C ;$$

$$(16) -\frac{x^n}{2n(x^{2n} + 1)} + \frac{1}{2n} \arctan x^n + C .$$

$$4. (1) \frac{1}{6} (x-1) \sqrt{2+4x} + C ;$$

$$(2) 2 \arcsin \sqrt{\frac{x-a}{b-a}} + C ;$$

$$(3) -\frac{1}{4} (2x+3) \sqrt{1+x-x^2} + \frac{7}{8} \arcsin \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{5}} + C ;$$

$$(4) \ln \left| \frac{x^2 - 1 + \sqrt{x^4 + 1}}{x} \right| + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{2} x^2 - \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}) + C ;$$

$$(6) \ln \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} \right) - \ln \left| \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} - 1 \right| + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} + C ;$$

$$(7) 2 \ln(\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{x}) + C ;$$

$$(8) \frac{2x^2 - 1}{3x^3} \sqrt{x^2 + 1} + C ;$$

$$(9) 2\sqrt{x} - 4\sqrt[4]{x} + 4\ln(\sqrt[4]{x} + 1) + C ;$$

$$(10) \frac{3}{25} \left(\frac{x-4}{x+1} \right)^{\frac{5}{3}} + C ;$$

$$(11) -\frac{3}{2} \ln(\sqrt[3]{x+1} - \sqrt[3]{x-2}) - \sqrt{3} \arctan \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+1} + 2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{x-2}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x+1}} + C ;$$

$$(12) \frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} - 1}{\sqrt[4]{1+x^4} + 1} \right| + \frac{1}{2} \arctan \sqrt[4]{1+x^4} + C .$$

5. 提示：令 $\sqrt{a+x} = t$ ，则 $\int R(x, \sqrt{a+x}, \sqrt{b+x}) dx = \int R_1(t, \sqrt{t^2+c}) dt$ ，再令

$$\sqrt{t^2+c} = t+u .$$

$$6. (1) \frac{1}{3} \ln \left| \frac{\tan \frac{x}{2} + 3}{\tan \frac{x}{2} - 3} \right| + C ;$$

$$(2) \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} \arctan \frac{2 \tan \frac{x}{2} + 1}{\sqrt{3}} + C ;$$

$$(3) \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \arctan \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \tan \frac{x}{2} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \arctan(\sqrt{3} \tan \frac{x}{2}) + C ;$$

$$(4) \ln \left| \tan \frac{x}{2} + 1 \right| + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \arctan \frac{3 \tan \frac{x}{2} + 1}{\sqrt{5}} + C ;$$

$$(6) \frac{1}{6} \ln \frac{(1 - \cos x)(2 + \cos x)^2}{(1 + \cos x)^3} + C ;$$

$$(7) \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \tan \frac{x}{2} \right| - \frac{1}{4} \tan^2 \frac{x}{2} + C$$

$$(8) \frac{1}{\cos(a-b)} \ln \left| \frac{\sin(x+a)}{\cos(x+b)} \right| + C ;$$

$$(9) \cot a \cdot \ln \left| \frac{\cos x}{\cos(x+a)} \right| - x + C ;$$

$$(10) \frac{1}{2}(\sin x - \cos x) - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \tan \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{8} \right) \right| + C ;$$

$$(11) -2 \cot 2x + C ;$$

$$(12) x - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \arctan(\sqrt{2} \tan x) + C .$$

$$7. (1) \frac{1}{x+1} e^x + C ;$$

$$(2) \frac{x \ln x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} - \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) + C ;$$

$$(3) x \ln^2(1 + \sqrt{1+x^2}) - 2\sqrt{1+x^2} \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) + 2x + C ;$$

$$(4) \frac{2}{3} x^{\frac{3}{2}} \ln^2 x - \frac{8}{9} x^{\frac{3}{2}} \ln x + \frac{16}{27} x^{\frac{3}{2}} + C ;$$

$$(5) \frac{1}{2} e^x [(x^2 - 1) \sin x - (x - 1)^2 \cos x] + C ;$$

$$(6) x \ln(1 + x^2) - 2x + 2 \arctan x + C ;$$

$$(7) \frac{1}{4} (\arcsin x)^2 - \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{1-x^2} \arcsin x + \frac{1}{4} x^2 + C ;$$

$$(8) -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan \sqrt{\frac{3x+3}{x-3}} + C ;$$

$$(9) (x+1) \arctan \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x} + C ;$$

$$(10) 4\sqrt{x} \sin \sqrt{x} - 2(x-2) \cos \sqrt{x} + C ;$$

$$(11) x \tan \frac{x}{2} + C ;$$

$$(12) \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin x} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{1+\sin x} - \sqrt{2}} \right| + C ;$$

$$(13) \frac{1}{2} \sec x \tan x - \frac{1}{2} \ln |\sec x + \tan x| + C ;$$

$$(14) (x - \sec x) e^{\sin x} + C ;$$

$$(15) \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{e^x - 1}{e^x + 1} \right| + C ;$$

$$(16) \frac{1}{ab} \arctan \frac{a \tan x}{b} + C ;$$

$$(17) 6 \ln \frac{\sqrt[6]{x}}{\sqrt[6]{x+1}} + C ;$$

$$(18) \frac{x^2-1}{2} \ln \frac{1+x}{1-x} + x + C ;$$

$$(19) -\frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{4}(\arcsin x)^2 + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{1-x^2} \arcsin x + C ;$$

$$(20) x + \frac{1}{1+e^x} - \ln(1+e^x) + C .$$